A2L Cylinder Storage Options

L	Characteristic	Shelf Storage	Rack Storage	Solid-pile
	Storage design	Shelf cannot exceed 30" from front to back	Each level designed to hold pallet loads	Pallets stacked one upon another
	Construction materials	Steel shelves	Steel rack	NA
	Storage height	Maximum 6' to top of product	Can exceed 6' Limited by sprinkler design	Can exceed 6' Limited by sprinkler design
	Sprinkler system design	Ordinary Hazard Group 2	Extra Hazard Group 1	Extra Hazard Group 1
	Separation from flammable liquids	Required	Required	Required
	Storage of other flammable or combustible products above A2L refrigerants	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited
	Storage of flammable liquids adjacent to A2L refrigerants	20' separation	20' separation	20' separation
	Storage of flammable liquids with secondary containment adjacent to A2L refrigerants	10' separation to containment area	10' separation to containment area	10' separation to containment area

A2L Refrigerant Indoor Storage CYLINDERS



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For information purposes only. Always check with local and state building authorities regarding cylinder storage requirements.

The 2024 International Fire Code (IFC) & the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) codes & standards were recently updated to include A2L refrigerants. Model codes & standards are adopted by many states and localities. Fire marshals & building officials use the maximum allowable quantities (MAQ) contained in the IFC or NFPA 55 to provide A2L storage guidance.





The MAQ for ASHRAE A2L refrigerant storage is based on the type of occupancy and the number of control areas in the building. Each building can have up to four control areas, increasing the total amount of refrigerant that can be stored in the building. 2024 Codes have been revised & the table shows maximum quantities in each control area for



A building protected with fire sprinklers can include 1-hour fire-resistance-rated walls to create 4 separate control areas. Each control area can store up to 40,000 lbs. of liquefied Group A2L refrigerants. See

Control Area 1	Control Area 2	Control Area	Control Area 4
40,000 lbs. maximum	40,000 lbs. maximum	40,000 lbs. maximum	40,000 lbs. maximum
1-hour fire barriers			

Construction of a 1-hour fire barrier can be as simple as a wood stud wall covered with fire-resistant gypsum board. All entrances through the 1-hour fire barriers must be protected with a fire-rated device, such as roll-down shutters or fire doors.

Maximum Allowable Quantity (MAQ) in a Single Control Area

Occupancy Classification	Non-sprinklered	Sprinklered	
Occupancy Classification	Liquefied gas in cylinders	Liquefied gas in cylinders	
M – mercantile	20,000 lbs.	40,000 lbs.	
S – storage/warehouse	20,000 lbs.	40,000 lbs.	
F – factory/filling facility	10,000 lbs.	20,000 lbs.	

For more information, visit www.nfpa.org and www.iccsafe.org.

The code will classify the storage method as either:

1) Shelf Storage



2) Rack Storage



3) Solid Pile

